

PJM/NYISO Coordinated Transaction Scheduling

Stan Williams Market Reliability Committee August 1, 2013

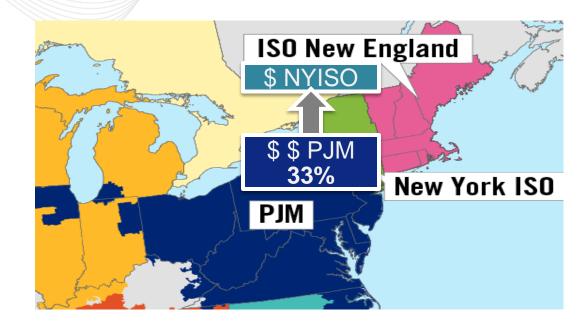
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NYISO-PJM Interchange Optimization

The objective of Coordinated Transaction Scheduling (CTS) is to improve interchange scheduling efficiency

- Increase alignment of energy scheduling with interface prices
- Adds the option for Market Participants to schedule energy transactions across the NYISO/PJM interface using an interface bid







- Market Participants will have the ability to provide one of three types of bids at the common NYISO/PJM interfaces
 - Hourly evaluations of traditional wheel-through transactions (existing)
 - Intra-hour evaluations of traditional LMP Bid/Offers (existing)
 - Intra-hour evaluations of CTS Interface Bid/Offers (new)

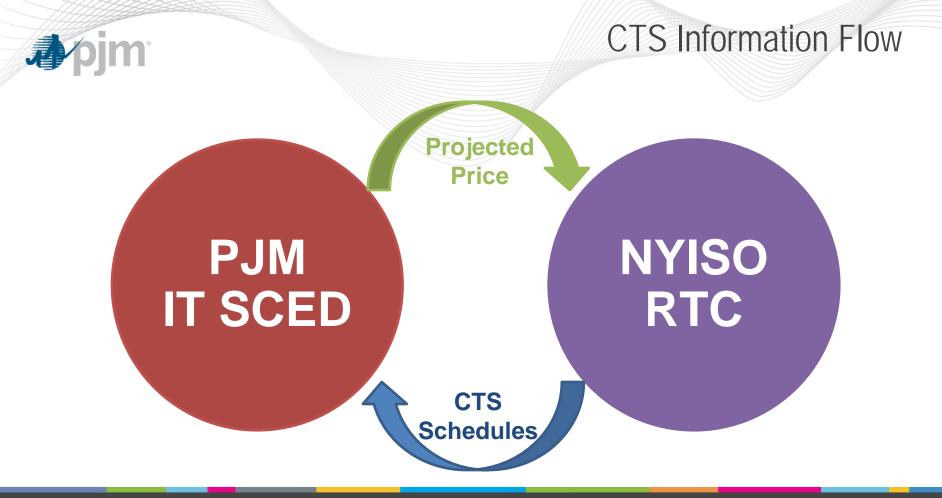


- **"**pjm"
 - PJM and NYISO have held multiple joint stakeholder meetings to explore the possibility of developing an additional scheduling product
 - Topics included
 - A summary of the background, current issues, objectives and a high level conceptual solution approach for Coordinated Transaction Scheduling (CTS)
 - Characteristics of CTS
 - Market Settlement Impacts
 - Cost Benefit analysis
 - Meeting materials can be found utilizing the link below
 - PJM/NYISO Interchange Coordination Initiative meeting materials
 - Two Webinars were held May 28 and July 10 specifically targeted at discussing Coordinated Transaction Scheduling
 - Survey of PJM stakeholders on CTS issued July 23 and closed July 29

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CTS characteristics

- CTS Interface Bids may have up to four distinct bid curves with up to eleven \$/MW pairs
 - one for each 15-minute scheduling interval of the hour
 - Must be submitted according to NYISO's current market rules
 - 75 minutes prior to the market hour
- Intra-hour schedules established 15-minutes sooner than current intra-hour scheduling process
- CTS Interface bids will be scheduled based on the projected price difference between PJM and NYISO at the interface



Look Ahead Price Accuracy

	% Occurrence by Interval				
\$ Difference	1 (30 Min)	2 (45 Min)	3 (90 Min)	4 (135 Min)	
>20	8	9	9	9	
10 to 20	5	5	5	5	
5 to 10	7	7	8	9	
-5 to 5	65	66	63	58	
-10 to -5	5	5	6	7	
-20 to -10	4	3	4	5	
< -20	6	4	6	8	

Note: Data referenced in the chart above is from August 2012 through February 2013. The pricing point used is representative of the NYISO Interface price.

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Cost Benefit Analysis

- Cost benefit analysis was performed using a supply curve based approach to approximate the amount of MWs that need to be moved in each ISO to simulate various price alignment scenarios
- An iterative approach was used to determine the movement each RTO would make along their supply curve to decrease price separations between the areas
 - 200 MW, 300 MW, and 400 MW restrictions were imposed from the original starting point

	\$5 Scenario	\$10 Scenario	\$15 Scenario
200 MW Total	\$13,526,755	\$10,707010	\$8,904,755
300 MW Total	\$19,988,383	\$15,831,229	\$13,156,922
400 MW Total	\$26,259,087	\$20,805,915	\$17,293,692



Proposed CTS Credit Requirements

- Proposed requirement uses both historical and forecasted prices
 - Due to levels of historical variances between forecast and actual prices
- Credit requirement for a bid at a node would be the greater of
 - The 97th percentile historical (prior year) hourly price for the node
 - Calculated in two-month blocks (Jan-Feb, Mar-Apr, ...)
 - Calculated separately for peak and off-peak hours
 - Consistent with what PJM does today for virtual bids
 - The 15-minute IT SCED price forecast for the node
 - May be a forecast run prior to the one used for actual clearing

Proposed CTS Credit Requirements

- Credit requirements would be added for the current day and three prior calendar days and compared against credit available
 - Additional bids causing the credit requirement to exceed credit available would be rejected
 - Once cleared data is available, requirements for uncleared bids would be removed and remaining credit will be released
- Credit available would be from the same underlying pot as virtual transactions but would be set aside separately in each Participant's account within eCredit
- Minimum participation requirements same as for virtual transactions

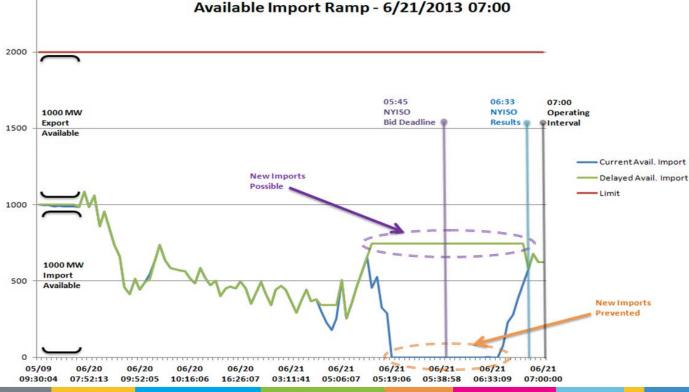


PJM Ramp Proposal for CTS

 PJM to exclude NY interface transactions from the Ramp calculation until NYISO economic evaluation process is complete.

2500

 NYISO to provide results to PJM at T-50 (50-minutes before real-time), curtail tags and restrict large swings in ramp between T-45 and T-0.





PJM Stakeholder Survey Results

Coordinated Transaction Schedule Survey Question			% Yes
Are you opposed to the CTS proposal overall?			14.63%
Do you support the CTS proposal without transmission service fee elimination and keeping current transaction settlement time			
frames at the hourly level?			71.95%
Do you support the elimination of Schedule 7 or 8 transmission service fees within PJM if NYISO eliminates the equivalent fees for			
transactions?	23	59	28.05%
Do you support the exemption of BOR charges for CTS transactions only if NYISO eliminates the equivalent fees for CTS			
transactions?	10	72	12.20%
Do you support the elimination of other transmission service fees within PJM if NYISO eliminates the equivalent fees for			
transactions?	11	71	13.41%
Keeping the existing hourly PJM settlements for interchange transactions in place?			75.61%
Implementing 15-minute settlements for CTS transactions only?			8.54%
Implementing 15-minute settlement for all transactions?			25.61%
Do you support the CTS proposal without transmission service fee elimination, with BOR exemptions, and keeping current			
transaction settlement time frames at the hourly level?		81	1.22%
Do you support the CTS proposal without transmission service fee elimination and changing the settlement time frame from hourly to			
15 minutes for CTS transactions only?	2	80	2.44%
Do you support the CTS proposal without transmission service fee elimination and changing the settlement time frame from hourly to			
15 minutes for all interchange transactions?	4	78	4.88%
Do you support the CTS proposal with transmission service fee elimination and keeping current transaction settlement time frames at			
the hourly level?	9	73	10.98%
Do you support the CTS proposal with BOR exemptions and changing the settlement time frame from hourly to 15 minutes for CTS			
transactions only?			8.54%
Do you support the CTS proposal with BOR exemptions and changing the settlement time frame from hourly to 15 minutes for all			
interchange transactions?		75	8.54%
Do you feel you have been provided with enough information to make a decision on whether to support the CTS proposal with any of			
the options listed above?	49	33	59.76%

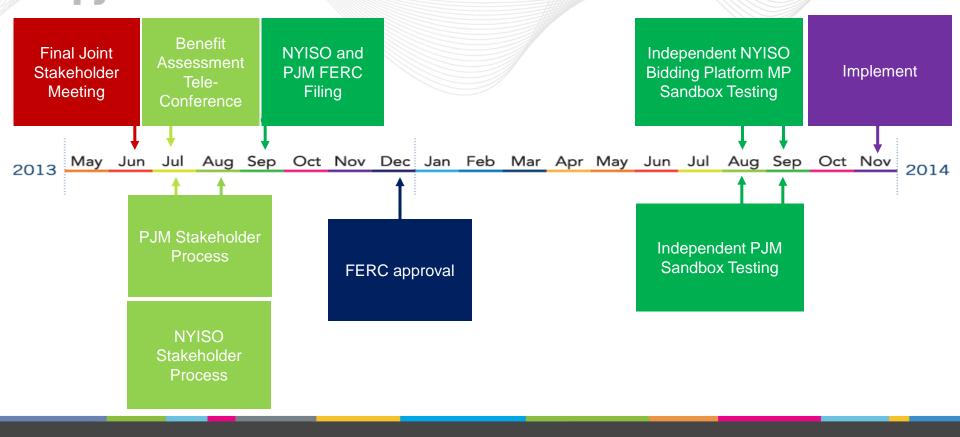
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Impacted Tariff Sections

- CTS will require changes to the PJM Tariff and Operating Agreement with respect to:
 - Definitions;
 - Look-ahead price concept;
 - Bid/offer requirements and mechanisms;
 - Credit requirements and mechanisms;
 - Clearing mechanisms

Proposed Timeline



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